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**Аннотация:** Роберт Мишель (1876 - 1936) - Немецкий социолог, политолог. Получил известность благодаря своей книге "Политические партии", которая содержит описание "железного закона олигархии. ", опубликована в 1911 году. Во время перемены политических взглядов перешел из Социал-Демократической Партии Германии к Итальянской Социалистической Партии, придерживаясь итальянского революционного синдикализма, а позже к Итальянскому Фашизму, который он видел, как более демократичную форму социализма.

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