

Название: Political parties

Авторы: Michaels Robert

Год: 2001

Страниц: 266

Тип издания: Научный

Категории: Право ,Право и юридические науки в целом ,Правоведение. Теория права. История государства и права ,Литература на иностранных языках

Аннотация: Роберт Мишель (1876 - 1936) - Немецкий социолог, политолог. Получил известность благодаря своей книге "Политические партии", которая содержит описание "железного закона олигархии. ", опубликована в 1911 году. Во время перемены политических взглядов перешел из Социал-Демократической Партии Германии к Итальянской Социалистической Партии, придерживаясь итальянского революционного синдикализма, а позже к Итальянскому Фашизму, который он видел, как более демократичную форму социализма.

Оглавление:

Author's Preface. - 5
Chapter 1. Democratic Aristocracy and Aristocratic Democracy- 7
Chapter 2. The Ethical Embellishment of Social Struggles.-13
Part One / Leadership in Democratic Organizations. - 19
A. Technical and Administrative Causes of Leadership. - 19
Chapter 1. Introductory — The Need for Organization. - 19
Chapter 2: Mechanical and Technical Impossibility of Direct Government by the Masses. - 20
Chapter 3: The Modern Democratic Party as a Fighting Party, Dominated by Militarist Ideas and Methods. - 31
B. Psychological Causes of Leadership. - 33
Chapter 1. The Establishment of a Customary Right to the Office of Delegate. - 33
Chapter 2. The Need for Leadership Felt by the Mass.- 35
Chapter 3. The Political Gratitude of the Masses.- 41
Chapter 4. The Cult of Veneration Among the Masses. - 42
Chapter 5. Accessory Qualities Requisite to Leadership. - 45
Chapter 6. Accessory Peculiarities of the Masses.- 51
C. Intellectual Factors. - 52
Chapter 1. Superiority of the Professional Leaders in Respect to Culture, and Their Indispensability; the Formal and Real Incompetence of the Mass- 52
Part Two / Autocratic Tendencies of Leaders. - 59
Chapter 1. The Stability of Leadership. -59
Chapter 2. The Financial Power of the Leaders and of the Party. - 68
Chapter 3. The Leaders and the Press. 83
Chapter 4. The Position of the Leaders in Relation to the Masses in Actual Practice. 87
Chapter 5. The Struggle Between the Leaders and the Masses. 98
Chapter 6. The Struggle Among the Leaders Themselves. 101
Chapter 7. Bureaucracy. Centralizing and Decentralizing Tendencies. 114
Part Three / The Exercise of Power and its Psychological Reaction upon the Leaders. 127
Chapter 1. Psychological Metamorphosis of the Leaders. 127
Chapter 2. Bonapartist Ideology. 132
Chapter 3. Identification of the Party with the Leader ("Le Parti c'est Moi") 138
Part Four / Social Analysis of Leadership. 141
Chapter 1. Introductory. The Class Struggle and Its Disintegrating Influence upon the Bourgeoisie. - 141
Chapter 2. Analysis of the Bourgeois Elements in the Socialist Leadership-149
Chapter 3. Social Changes Resulting from Organization. -161
Chapter 4. The Need for the Differentiation of the Working Class.-175
Chapter 5. Labor Leaders of Proletarian Origin. - 179
Chapter 6. Intellectuals, and the Need for Them in the Working-Class Parties. - 191
Part Five / Attempts to Restrict the Influence of the Leaders.- 201
Chapter 1. The Referendum.- 201
Chapter 2. The Postulate of Renunciation.- 204
Chapter 3. Syndicalism as Prophylactic. - 208
Chapter 4. Anarchism as Prophylactic- 214
Part Six / Synthesis: the Oligarchical Tendencies of Organization.- 218
Chapter 1. The Conservative Basis of Organization.-218
Chapter 2. Democracy and the Iron Law of Oligarchy. -224
Chapter 3. Party-Life in War-Time. - 235
Chapter 4. Final Considerations. - 240

